

## SYLLABUS

### 1. Data about the program of study

|                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1.1 Institution                      | Technical University of Cluj-Napoca  |
| 1.2 Faculty                          | Faculty of Electronics, Telecommunications and information Technology              |
| 1.3 Department                       | Bases of Electronics   |
| 1.4 Field of study                   | Electronic Engineering, Telecommunications and Information Technologies            |
| 1.5 Cycle of study                   | Bachelor of Science  |
| 1.6 Program of study / Qualification | Telecommunications Technologies and Systems/ Engineer Applied Electronics/Engineer |
| 1.7 Form of education                | Full time  |
| 1.8 Subject code                     | TST-E26.00/EA-E26.00   |

### 2. Data about the subject

|   |  |              |   |                |   |                      |       |
|---|--|--------------|---|----------------|---|----------------------|-------|
| 2.1 Subject name  | Analog Integrated Circuits   |              |   |                |   |                      |       |
| 2.2 Subject area  | Theoretical area   |              |   |                |   |                      |       |
|   | Methodological area  |              |   |                |   |                      |       |
|   | Analytic area  |              |   |                |   |                      |       |
| 2.3 Course responsible                                    | Assist. Prof. Gabor CSIPKES, Ph.D.- <a href="mailto:gabor.csipkes@bel.utcluj.ro">gabor.csipkes@bel.utcluj.ro</a>   |              |   |                |   |                      |       |
| 2.4 Teacher in charge with seminar / laboratory / project | Assist. Prof. Gabor CSIPKES, Ph.D.- <a href="mailto:gabor.csipkes@bel.utcluj.ro">gabor.csipkes@bel.utcluj.ro</a><br>Assist. Ioana POTARNICHE, Ph.D. student – <a href="mailto:ioana.potarniche@bel.utcluj.ro">ioana.potarniche@bel.utcluj.ro</a> |              |   |                |   |                      |       |
| 2.5 Year of study   | 2  | 2.6 Semester | 4 | 2.7 Assessment | E | 2.8 Subject category | DD/DI |

### 3. Estimated total time

|   |     |                      |    |                          |       |
|---|-----|----------------------|----|--------------------------|-------|
| 3.1 Number of hours per week  | 4   | of which: 3.2 course | 2  | 3.3 seminar / laboratory | 2     |
| 3.4 To Total hours in the curriculum  | 56  | of which: 3.5 course | 28 | 3.6 seminar / laboratory | 28    |
| Distribution of time  |     |                      |    |                          | hours |
| Manual, lecture material and notes, bibliography                                  |     |                      |    |                          | 14    |
| Supplementary study in the library, online specialized platforms and in the field |     |                      |    |                          | 7     |
| Preparation for seminars / laboratories, homework, reports, portfolios and essays |     |                      |    |                          | 14    |
| Tutoring  |     |                      |    |                          | 6     |
| Exams and tests   |     |                      |    |                          | 3     |
| Other activities: .....   |     |                      |    |                          |       |
| 3.7 Total hours of individual study   | 44  |                      |    |                          |       |
| 3.8 Total hours per semester  | 100 |                      |    |                          |       |
| 3.9 Number of credit points   | 4   |                      |    |                          |       |

### 4. Pre-requisites (where appropriate)

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| 4.1 curriculum | Passive components and electronic circuits, Electronic devices<br>Electrical circuit theory, Signal theory, Fundamental electronic circuits |
| 4.2 competence | Fundamental skills in computer aided design of electronic circuits  |

### 5. Requirements (where appropriate)

|   |                    |
|---|--------------------|
| 5.1. for the course                             | Board and beamer   |
| 5.2. for the seminars / laboratories / projects | Board and computer |

### 6. Specific competences

|                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| Professional competences | C1. Use of the fundamental elements related to devices, circuits, systems, instrumentation and electronic technology<br>C2. Applying the basic methods for the acquisition and processing of signals |
| Transversal competences  | N/A  |

### 7. Discipline objectives (as results from the key competences gained)

|                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| 7.1 General objective   | Develop skills in analysis and design of fundamental analog building blocks   |
| 7.2 Specific objectives | 1. Accumulate the theoretical bases of bipolar and CMOS operational amplifier internal structure and performance indicators.<br>2. Obtain skills required to design an operational amplifier for any given set of specifications. |

### 8. Contents

| 8.1 Lecture (syllabus)  | Teaching methods                                       | Notes |
|---|--|-------|
| 1. Integrated semiconductor devices. MOSFET-s and bipolar junction transistors  | Presentations, discussions, interactive teaching style |       |
| 2. Small signal device models and parameters. Biasing techniques. Latch-up in CMOS technologies.  |  |       |
| 3. Current sources and sinks. Advanced current source architectures. Increasing the output resistance and decreasing the minimum required bias voltage. |  |       |
| 4. Bipolar and CMOS current mirrors. Parameters. Methods to reduce gain errors.   |  |       |
| 5. Integrated voltage and current references. Sensitivity and temperature coefficient. $V_{th}/R$ , $V_{be}/R$ , Widlar and PTAT references.            |  |       |
| 6. References with supply voltage and temperature compensation (bootstrap, band gap)  |  |       |
| 7. Elementary bipolar and CMOS voltage amplifiers. Principles of operation. Frequency response. Performance enhancements.                               |  |       |
| 8. Improved elementary amplifier structures. Asymmetrical, symmetrical and folded cascode amplifiers. Operating principles. Frequency response.         |  |       |
| 9. Differential amplifiers. Fundamental configurations. Parameters.   |  |       |

|  |   |       |
|--|---|-------|
| Frequency response.  |   |       |
| 10. Linearisation of the fundamental differential amplifier. Emitter – source degeneration and the effect of negative feedback.  |   |       |
| 11. The fundamental opamp with Miller compensation. Principles of operation. Small signal model. Frequency response. Design algorithm based on a given set of specification. |   |       |
| 12. The cascode and folded cascode opamps. Comparison with the Miller compensated opamp. Small signal models. Frequency responses. The design algorithm.                     |   |       |
| 13. Transconductance amplifiers. Fundamental linear OTA architectures. Applications.   |   |       |
| 14. Stability of feedback amplifiers. Stability criteria based on the loop gain. Stability indicators. Stability conditions for the amplifier on the forward signal path.    |   |       |
| <b>8.2 Seminar / laboratory</b>  | Teaching methods  | Notes |
| <b>Seminar</b>   |   |       |
| 1. Current sources and sinks.  | Presentation and problem solving, learning through cooperation, explanation and demonstration             |       |
| 2. Current mirrors.  |   |       |
| 3. Voltage and current references.   |   |       |
| 4. Elementary and differential voltage amplifier stages.   |   |       |
| 5. Opamp internal structures. Analysis.  |   |       |
| 6. Opamp design algorithms.  |   |       |
| 7. Review  |   |       |
| <b>Laboratory</b>  |   |       |
| 1. Transistors – biasing, characteristics, operating regions, setting the operating point.   | Presentation and applications, learning by experimentation, simulation exercises, computer aided learning |       |
| 2. Design and analysis of electronic current sources.  |   |       |
| 3. Current mirrors.  |   |       |
| 4. Voltage and current references.   |   |       |
| 5. Elementary voltage amplifier stages.  |   |       |
| 6. Differential amplifiers.  |   |       |
| 7. Miller compensated and folded cascode opamp architectures.  |   |       |
| <b>Bibliography</b>  |   |       |
| 1. D. Csipkes – Circuite Integrate Analogice. Circuite fundamentale – Casa Cărții de Știință, 2007;  |   |       |
| 2. D. Csipkes, G. Csipkes – Elemente constructive utilizate în proiectarea circuitelor analogice complexe – Casa Cărții de Știință, 2004;                                    |   |       |
| 3. L. Festila – Circuite integrate analogice 1 – Casa Cărții de Știință, 1997;   |   |       |
| 4. L. Festila – Circuite integrate analogice 2 – Casa Cărții de Știință, 1999;   |   |       |
| 5. P.E. Allen, D. Holberg – CMOS Analog Circuit Design, Second Edition, Oxford Press, 2002;  |   |       |
| 6. D. Csipkes, G. Csipkes – Fundamental Analog Circuits. Practical Simulation Exercises – UTPres, 2004;  |   |       |
| 7. Robert Groza, Gabor Csipkes, Doris Csipkes, Circuite integrate analogice. Indrumator de laborator, Editura U.T.PRESS, Cluj-Napoca, 2015.                                  |   |       |

### 9. Bridging course contents with the expectations of the representatives of the community, professional associations and employers in the field

The discipline content and the acquired skills are in agreement with the expectations of the professional Competences acquired will be used in the following COR occupations (Electronics Engineer; Telecommunications Engineer; Electronics Design Engineer; System and Computer Design Engineer; Communications Design Engineer) or in the new occupations proposed to be included in COR (Sale Support Engineer; Multimedia Applications Developer; Network Engineer; Communications Systems Test Engineer; Project Manager; Traffic Engineer; Communications Systems Consultant).

### 10. Evaluation

| Activity type   | 10.1 Assessment criteria       | 10.2 Assessment methods | 10.3 Weight in the final grade |
|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 10.4 Course   | Problem solving                | written exam            | 80%                            |
| 10.5 Seminar/<br>Laboratory   | Practical simulation exercises | practical test          | 20%                            |
| 10.6 Minimum standard of performance  |                                |                         |                                |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Passing mark at the exam (<math>\geq 4.5</math>)</li> <li>✓ laboratory presences,</li> <li>✓ final mark <math>\geq 5</math></li> </ul> |                                |                         |                                |

| Date of filling in: | Responsible  | Title First name SURNAME                | Signature |
|---------------------|--------------|---|-----------|
| 20.06.2023          | Course       | Assist. Prof. Gabor CSIPKES, Ph.D.      |           |
|                     | Applications | Assist. Prof. Gabor CSIPKES, Ph.D.      |           |
|                     |              | Assist. Ioana POTARNICHE, Ph.D. student |           |
|                     |              |   |           |

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| Date of approval in the Council of the Communications Department<br>11.07.2023   | Head of Communications Department<br>Prof. Virgil DOBROTA, Ph.D. |
| Date of approval in the Council of the Faculty of Electronics, Telecommunications and Information Technology<br>12.07.2023 | Dean<br>Prof. Ovidiu POP, Ph.D.                                  |